

宁波市 2020 学年第一学期高中英语适应性考试

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分；每题1.5分）

1-5 CBABC 6-10 ACBCB 11-15 ABACC 16-20 BAABA

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分35分）

第一节（共10小题；每小题2.5分，满分25分）

21-23 DAC 24-26 ABD 27-30 CABA

第二节（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）

31-35 GEACD

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分45分）

第一节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

36-40 BDDAB 41-45 DBADB 46-50 CDACA 51-55 BBCAB

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

56. attracting 57. However 58. to 59. which 60. Inspired
61. regularly 62. has accumulated 63. an 64. unnoticed 65. they

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节 应用文写作（满分15分）

Dear Sir/Madam,

I'm Li Hua, an international student from China. Hearing that you are recruiting volunteers for the activity about TCM, I cannot wait to apply to be one.

I am competent for the job in that my parents happen to be TCM doctors. Brought up in the dense atmosphere of medicine, I'm equipped with abundant knowledge of how to distinguish various Chinese herbal medicines. Besides, I have the experience of being a volunteer guide for Americans, because of which I'm convinced that I'll live up to your expectations.

I'd appreciate it if you could take my application into account. Looking forward to working with you.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 概要写作（满分25分）

Music therapy is a useful way to treat various illnesses worldwide. (要点一) The reason is that comforting music or playing musical instruments can activate our brain and help ease pressure and anxiety. (要点二) Music has already been proved to generate positive effects of reducing pain, developing the babies' brain, lowering blood pressure and slowing heart rate. (要点三) Though music therapy is not adopted widely, it is regarded as an effective helper to traditional treatment. (要点四)

听力原文:

Text 1

W: **That was a good lecture.** She spoke for a long time, didn't she? **I looked at my watch when she started and it was 6:00 p.m.**

M: **It's 8:00 p.m. now.(1)** I told my dad it would be over by 7:00 p.m. He'll be waiting for me.

Text 2

W: Where shall we go for our next holiday? **I enjoyed our stay in the mountains last year.**

M: I like beach and city holiday as well, **but I have received an offer online for a discount on last year's destination.**

W: **I think we should take up the offer.(2)**

Text 3

M: **You didn't have to go to all this trouble, Laura. This is very generous of you.(3)**

W: It's my pleasure. It's the least I can do for my favorite uncle. Happy birthday!

Text 4

M: This is an expensive shop. Look at the watches. Who can afford those prices?

W: **This ring isn't too costly. It would look lovely with the dress I am wearing now. Maybe some kind soul will get it for me.(4)**

Text 5

M: **Can you take the batteries out of that thing? Every time I cook, it starts making noise. It's so annoying.**

W: **No. I feel better knowing it works. Besides, one of these days it could save your life. I'll just open a window and let the smoke out.(5)**

Text 6

M: **I just saw the silliest show on TV last night. It was one of those new reality TV shows.(6)**

W: **Oh, you're watching *The Bachelor*, too?(6)**

M: **Is that the one about a bunch of people trying to find true love?(6)** That's so fake!

W: Whatever! I think it's better than that *Survivor* TV show you watch.

M: No way. **Well, I guess we'll have to agree to disagree. There's no point in talking about it.(7)**

W: **I think you're right. So, let's watch something we'll both like completely. We can watch that show where people sing and dance and do crazy performances.(7)**

M: That's exactly what I was thinking.

Text 7

M: Look, it's one of those new EVs.

W: What's an EV?

M: **It's just a fancy way of saying electric car.(8)** It stands for "Electric Vehicle".

W: Oh. Well, I think everyone should own one. **What do you think?(8)**

M: **I think it's a positive step towards a better and healthier future.(8)** But there are reasons why they still aren't favored over gas-powered cars.

W: Why? They're great for the environment, and they save you a lot of money.

M: You're right. Fueling your car on electricity is much cheaper. It's the technology that makes them expensive to buy; and most people would rather save now than later. **Plus, there aren't many places to charge them if you're planning on driving long distances.**(9)

W: Well, maybe in 10 years things will change. **This car should last us a while, anyway.**(10)

Text 8

W: **I heard you got in an accident yesterday.**(11) Are you all right?

M: Yeah, thanks. The wound is pretty painful right now, but I'm feeling a lot better than I did yesterday.

W: What happened?

M: **It was stupid. The whole thing was my fault. I was trying to talk on my phone while I was riding my bike.**(11)

W: **So you were riding your bike with one hand?**(11)

M: **Yeah. I wasn't even looking in front of me.**(11) Then at the last second I tried to avoid a tree, and I went head first over my bike handles.

W: Were you wearing a helmet?

M: **Luckily, I ended up hurting my wrists when I tried to stop my fall.**(12)

W: What about your bike?

M: The front tire is flat and my handles are bent. It will take at least a couple of weeks for me to get it fixed.

W: **Will you be able to play basketball this week?**(13)

M: **I'll miss tomorrow's game, but I'll be able to play on Friday.**(13)

W: That's good news, at least.

Text 9

W: Hey, George! That geography test was so easy, wasn't it?

M: Yeah, it was. But I bet everyone in the class did better than me.

W: What? Did you forget to study?

M: No, **I just forgot a few things.**(14)

W: Hey, it happens to everyone. Anyway, it's just a quiz. It doesn't count for much.

M: But what about the next one? If I can't get the easy ones right, how will I get the difficult ones right?

W: You are making a big deal out of nothing. What was your score, anyway?

M: I got forty out of fifty.

W: 80%?! Attention everyone! The world is ending! George got a "B" on his test!

M: Stop it. You're embarrassing me.

W: **There's that smile I was looking for.**(15) Don't be so hard on yourself! **Nobody is perfect.**(17) I'll tell you what. If I do that well on my final, I'll buy you dinner.

M: I'll take that bet.

W: **So what part did you have trouble with?**(16) **Was it the discussion questions at the end?**

M: No, **it was where I had to fill in the countries on the empty map.**(16)

W: Whatever. I just hope you're not planning on traveling through Africa any time soon.

M: Ha-ha. Thanks for trying to make me feel better.

W: Hey, what are friends for?

Text 10

I hope everyone has had their fill of the free lunch we provided for Employee Appreciation Day.(18) The other managers and I think you have been doing a great job this year and we are really proud to be working with you. Every morning you guys come in and really do your best, and the company appreciates it. Before I close the store each night, I get to read some of the great reviews left by the customers you have served. So just know that they appreciate you too. Without all of your hard work, our products wouldn't get anywhere! **What I really want to talk about today is how our sales have increased in the past four months. With the opening of our new website, we are able to reach many more customers than ever before.**(19) I have never seen our products move so quickly. It has been a big success. However, **I know this has put extra stress on everyone.**(19) Those few months of extra hard work were tough. I am happy to announce to you that we will soon be hiring new people to make things easier. **More importantly, we are planning to give all of you pay raises. You deserve to be rewarded for your hard work.**(20) We hope to begin these changes within the next quarter of this year. Thank you again!